





## The Gold Standard Foundation

















## What is the Gold Standard?

- The global benchmark certification for high quality carbon reduction projects in both compliance and voluntary carbon markets
- Independently verified to deliver real, permanent greenhouse gas reductions and sustainable development
- The only standard to incorporate MRV for sustainable development and environmental co-benefits - for all projects
- Actively supported by 68 NGOs worldwide, including WWF, Greenpeace
   & Mercy Corps
- Buyers include National Australia Bank, Nokia, News Corporation, Virgin Atlantic and multiple governments











# Why?

### Kyoto Protocol, Article 12.2

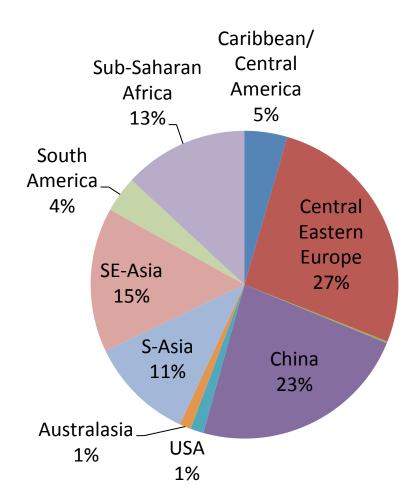
"The purpose of the CDM shall be to assist Parties not included in Annex I in <u>achieving sustainable development</u> and in contributing to the ultimate objective of the Convention, and to assist Parties included in Annex I in achieving compliance with their quantified emission limitation and reduction commitments..."

The Gold Standard was conceived in 2001 and established in 2003 by a group of NGOs led by WWF, Helio International and SouthSouthNorth (SSN) to demonstrate that a market mechanism for carbon finance, managed correctly, can deliver multiple positive outcomes at no net additional cost



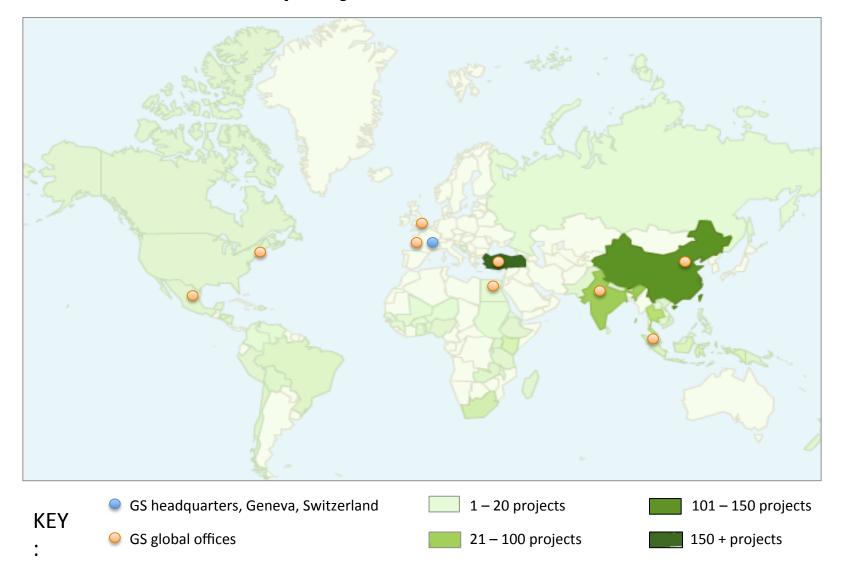
# Robust carbon mitigation worldwide

- Focus on Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency projects
- 100+ project types (methodologies)
- 160+ project developers
- 600+ projects in over 50 countries
- 40m+ GS tonnes CO2e issued and pending
- Approx 40:60 ratio of compliance to voluntary market projects



Geographic location of GS projects

# Gold Standard projects and offices worldwide











# Strong market recognition

"The Gold Standard continues to be recognized as the flagship for demonstrating real carbon reductions plus additional sustainability benefits." ENDS Report 2010

- NGO category winner in Climate Change Business Journal's Business Achievement Awards 2010
- Non-profit category runner-up in the Association for Climate Change
   Officers' Climate Leadership Awards 2010 (winner is GS project developer)
- Ranked "most desirable standard for corporate buyers when purchasing carbon credits", Carbon Management and Offsetting Trends Survey 2009
- Stockholm Environmental Institute commended Gold Standard as 'the most fully-developed and rigorous standard in the voluntary market' March 2008
- Gold Standard project recognition, includes two GS projects (GS685 and GS832) winning awards at the PCIA Special Achievement Awards 2011











# Case study: Proyecto Mirador





**VER** 



Honduras



**Energy Efficiency** 



38,149 tCO2e/yr

This project reduces indoor air pollution by disseminating improved wood stoves called "La Justa" to the local areas around the Santa Barbara Province of Honduras. The La Justa was engineered to burn hotter and use less wood compared to a traditional *fogon* stove.



A field study showed that the replacement of one traditional *fogon* stove with one La Justa (Model 2x3) stove reduces greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions by 1.9 mtCO2e/year. This project is estimated to reduce emission over 38,000 emissions annually. That is the equivalent of taking more than 12,000 tonnes of rubbish out of landfill.









### Case study cont: Contribution to sustainable development

- Improves air quality
- Reduces living costs for families
- Decreases child and adult mortality
- Creates local employment opportunities
- Facilitates transfer of technical knowledge
- Helps reduce the burden on limited natural resources
- Contributes to local/regional economy
- Helps prevent respiratory illnesses caused by toxic gases
- Reduces time devoted to wood collection and/or money spent on wood
- Serves as a model for other stove projects by monetising certified carbon saving
- Carbon Finance enables a move from charitable donations to a model that is self-sustaining and market driven



Fogon vs. La Justa



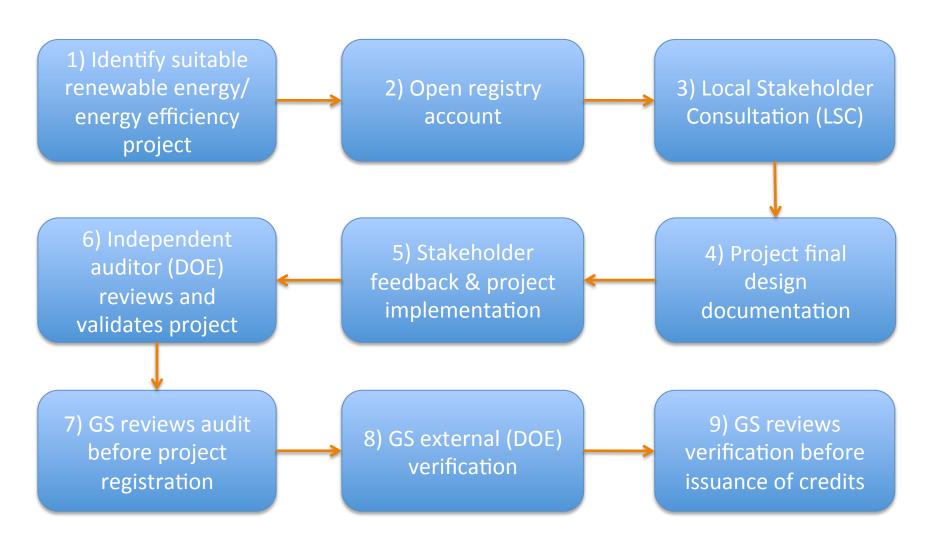








## The Gold Standard Certification Process











# Why do people trust and value Gold Standard?

- Detailed, robust engagement and monitoring procedures
- All projects must host and document a two-step interactive 'Local Stakeholder Consultation' in both the design phase & feedback rounds
- Sustainable Development Matrix including social, economic and environmental benefits for local communities
- "Do no harm" assessment UNDP safeguarding principles derived from international conventions for environmental, social, economic impact
- Measurement, Reporting and Verification of sustainable development indicators and other environmental co-benefits
- Active engagement of independent technical experts & NGOs
- UN accredited auditors, supplemented by GS in-house experts
- Constant innovation in all areas e.g. appeals process











## Governance

#### **Foundation Board**

Financial oversight & strategic governance 6 members, min 33% NGO

#### **NGO Supporters**

Advocacy and hands-on support **70 NGOs** 

# Roster of External Experts

Project and meth reviews

Specialist input

# **Gold Standard Foundation**

Daily management of activities
Project & meth reviews
Capacity building
Registry management
Marketing & fundraising
25+ permanent staff

# **Technical Advisory Committee**

Methodology approval
Rule changes, appeals
9 independent market
experts

### **Buyers and Service Providers**

Voluntary commitment to use majority GS Credits

#### **Auditors**

External, independent validation – UN approved

#### **APX / Markit**

Registry platforms
Best in class technology











# Why develop Gold Standard projects?

- The Gold Standard is the benchmark global carbon standard
- Price premium
- Sustainable development benefits for local communities
- High end-buyer demand due to the quality and additional SD benefits offered by Gold Standard credits
- Less bureaucracy in the approval process
- GS has nearly a decade of expertise and great market recognition
- Projects certified under a robust, rigorous and credible standard, such as the Gold Standard, are more likely to be eligible for future compliance schemes











# Why do people buy Gold Standard credits?

- Reduced reputational risk
- Confidence and peace of mind in credit robustness
- The only standard to measure, monitor and verify sustainable development criteria in <u>all</u> projects <u>throughout</u> the crediting lifetime of the project
- Widely viewed as the quality carbon credit in the marketplace
- Chosen to demonstrate broader CSR commitment
- Measurable co-benefits can enable a strong organizational fit
- Endorsed by 68 NGOs worldwide
- Credits more likely to be eligible in future compliance regimes



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